Subject: Auditor's Report – Election compliance audit of the campaign finances of Candidate Shawn Menard, Ward 17 Capital, from the 2022 Municipal Elections

File Number: ACS2025-OCC-GEN-0010

Report to Election Compliance Audit Committee on 9 September 2025

Submitted on September 2, 2025 by Caitlin Salter MacDonald, City Clerk

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Ward: Citywide

Objet : Rapport du vérificateur – Vérification de conformité des élections concernant le financement de la campagne électorale du candidat Shawn Menard, quartier 17 (Capitale), dans le cadre des élections municipales de 2022

Dossier: ACS2025-OCC-GEN-0010

Rapport au Comité de vérification de la conformité pour les élections municipales le 9 septembre 2025

Soumis le 2 septembre 2025 par Caitlin Salter MacDonald, Greffière municipale

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Quartier : À l'échelle de la ville

REPORT RECOMMENDATION(S)

That, pursuant to Subsection 88.33(17) of the *Municipal Elections Act, 1996*, the Election Compliance Audit Committee consider the Auditor's report and decide whether to commence a legal proceeding against Candidate Shawn Menard.

RECOMMANDATION(S) DU RAPPORT

Que, conformément au paragraphe 88.33(17) de *la Loi de 1996 sur les élections municipales*, le Comité de vérification de conformité des élections examine le Rapport du vérificateur et décide d'entamer ou non une action en justice contre le candidat Shawn Menard.

BACKGROUND

On Wednesday, March 23, 2022, City Council approved the staff report titled "<u>Update on the 2022 Municipal Elections and Amendments to Election-Related By-laws and Policies</u>" which included recommendations to establish the 2022-2026 Election Compliance Audit Committee (the "Committee"), pursuant to Section 88.37 of the *Municipal Elections Act, 1996* (the "MEA"). The 2022-2026 Committee's term of office began on Tuesday, November 15, 2022, and will end on Saturday, November 14, 2026.

The Committee is an independent, statutory body whose responsibilities and powers are largely prescribed by the MEA. The Committee is responsible for reviewing and making decisions on applications for municipal election campaign finance compliance audits, and on reports from the City Clerk regarding apparent contraventions of contribution limits prescribed by the MEA, resulting from the regular municipal election or any by-election held during the term of office for the City Council for which the Committee was appointed.

Subsections 88.33(1) and 88.35(1) of the MEA state that any eligible elector who believes that a candidate or registered third party advertiser has contravened the campaign finance rules in the statute may apply for a compliance audit of that party's election campaign finances, even if they have not filed a financial statement.

Further, Subsections 88.33(7) and 88.35(4) state that within 30 days after the Committee has received the application, the Committee shall consider the application make their decision on whether to grant or reject a compliance audit.

Following the consideration of the application, the Committee will provide their decision and brief written reasons to the candidate or third party advertiser, the City Clerk, and the Applicant.

The decision of the Committee to grant a compliance audit may be appealed to the Superior Court of Justice within 15 days after the decision is made, and the court may make any decision the Committee could have made such as granting or rejecting the

request for a compliance audit.

At its meeting on Monday, July 31, 2023, the Committee considered an election compliance audit application for Candidate Shawn Menard of Ward 17 Capital from the 2022 Municipal Elections. Following private deliberations, the Committee carried Motion No. ECAC 2023-02-02, rejecting the compliance audit application.

An appeal of the Committee's decision to reject the compliance audit application was subsequently filed with the Superior Court of Justice within 15 days of the Committee's decision being made in accordance with the MEA.

On February 20, 2025, the appeal related to the <u>committee's decision</u> to reject the application for a compliance audit of Candidate Shawn Menard's campaign finances was considered and granted. The Superior Court of Justice reversed the decision of the committee and ordered the committee to appoint an auditor to conduct a compliance audit.

Subsection 88.33(10) of the MEA requires that, should a compliance audit application be granted, the Committee shall appoint an auditor to conduct a compliance audit of the candidate's election campaign finances. In accordance with Subsection 88.33(11) of the MEA, the appointed Auditor must be licensed under the *Public Accounting Act, 2004*.

As such, the Office of the City Clerk initiated a call-up against the City's standing offer for auditing services (RFSO No. 37924-91804-S01) on March 28, 2025. In response to the call-up the Elections Office received a proposal from OXARO Inc. on April 11, 2025. OXARO Inc.'s confidential written proposal was provided to the Committee on April 17, 2025.

At its meeting on <u>April 24, 2025</u>, following a review of OXARO Inc.'s confidential written proposal, the Committee carried the following recommendations as amended:

That the Election Compliance Audit Committee:

- Approve the appointment of OXARO Inc., an external licensed auditor, to conduct an election compliance audit of the campaign finances of Candidate Shawn Menard of Ward 17 Capital from the 2022 Municipal Elections, as outlined in this report;
- 2. Delegate the authority to finalize the contract and audit plan to the City Clerk or her designate, in consultation with the Committee's legal counsel, as outlined in this report.

DISCUSSION

This report does not make a recommendation on the decision to proceed or not to proceed with a legal proceeding against Candidate Shawn Menard as this responsibility lies solely with the Election Compliance Audit Committee (the "Committee"), as per the *Municipal Elections Act, 1996* (the "MEA"). Rather, this report provides the Committee with a copy of the report submitted by OXARO Inc. (referred to hereon out as the "Auditor") pursuant to Subsection 88.33(17) of the MEA, and provides information on the legislative timelines, as further described below.

Auditor's report

The Auditor's report was prepared pursuant to Subsection 88.33(12) of the MEA, which requires that:

- the Auditor conduct an audit of the candidate's election campaign finances to determine whether he or she has complied with the provisions of the MEA relating to election campaign finances
- the Auditor's report outline any apparent contravention by the candidate.

This report is attached as Document 1 for the Committee's consideration.

The Auditor provided their report to the Candidate, the City Clerk, and the Applicant on August 29, 2025, in accordance with Subsection 88.33(13) of the MEA. The City Clerk forwarded the Auditor's report to the Committee on September 2, 2025, within 10 days of her receipt as required by Subsection 88.33(14) of the MEA.

Within 30 days of receiving the Auditor's report, the Committee shall hold a meeting for the purposes of considering the report in accordance with Subsection 88.33(17) of the MEA. If the Auditor's report finds that the candidate appears to have contravened provision(s) of the MEA, the Committee will decide whether or not to commence legal proceedings against the candidate. Accordingly, the 30-day timeline under Subsection 88.33(17) of the MEA for the Committee to consider and decide on this matter expires on October 2, 2025.

The City Clerk will provide a copy of the Committee's written decision and reasons to the Candidate and the Applicant in accordance with Subsection 88.33(18) of the MEA.

If the Committee decides to commence a legal proceeding

If the Committee decides to commence a legal proceeding against the candidate, the

City Clerk will carry out the required steps to implement the Committee's decision, pursuant to Subsection 88.37(6) of the MEA.

Specifically, the City Clerk, in consultation with Legal Services, will retain and refer this matter to an independent prosecutor who will have the usual power and authority of a prosecutor. The City Clerk will provide updates to the Committee on the status and/or conclusion of the legal proceedings.

In accordance with the MEA, the City of Ottawa is responsible for the prosecutor's costs related to commencing the legal proceedings.

FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

In accordance with Subsection 88.37(7) of the *Municipal Elections Act, 1996*, the City of Ottawa shall pay all costs in relation to the Election Compliance Audit Committee's operation and activities. These costs will be funded from the Tax Stabilization Reserve.

LEGAL IMPLICATIONS

Under Section 88.33(17) of the *Municipal Elections Act, 1996*, within 30 days after receiving a report under Section 88.33(14), the Committee shall consider it and decide whether to commence a legal proceeding against a candidate for an apparent contravention. Where such a proceeding is commenced by the Committee, the City Clerk retains an independent, external prosecutor to review and determine whether or not to pursue legal proceedings.

A number of different considerations may be weighed by the prosecutor, including such things as whether or not the public interest will be served and advanced by the prosecution, as well as whether there exists a reasonable prospect of conviction, based on all of the available evidence and the particular circumstances of the case. The City Clerk will provide updates to the Committee on the status and/or conclusion of any legal proceedings.

ACCESSIBILITY IMPACTS

There are no accessibility implications associated with this report.

RISK MANAGEMENT IMPLICATIONS

There are no risk management implications associated with this report.

TERM OF COUNCIL PRIORITIES

This report has no direct impacts on the 2023-2026 City Strategic Plan and Term of Council Priorities.

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION

Document 1 – OXARO Inc. – Election Compliance Report of the Campaign Expenses of Candidate Shawn Menard of Ward 17 Capital from the 2022 Municipal Elections dated August 29, 2025.

DISPOSITION

The City Clerk will provide a copy of the Election Compliance Audit Committee's (the "Committee") written decision and reasons to the Candidate and the Applicant in accordance with Subsection 88.33(18) of the MEA.

If the Committee decides to commence legal proceedings, the City Clerk will carry out the required steps to implement the Committee's decision, pursuant to Subsection 88.37(6) of the *Municipal Elections Act, 1996*. Specifically, the City Clerk, in consultation with Legal Services, will retain and refer this matter to an independent prosecutor who will have the usual power and authority of a prosecutor. The City Clerk may provide updates to the Committee on the status and/or conclusion of the legal proceedings.